

Q4 2024 Investor Presentation

March 2025

Kelly is a leading global specialty talent solutions provider

78

years of industry leadership

\$4.3 billion

of revenue in 2024, reflecting organic growth that significantly outperformed the market

3.3%

adjusted EBITDA margin in 2024, up 100 basis points over 2023

4

specialized, market-leading business units

400,000

individuals placed in positions with our customers in 2024

#1

Temporary Staffing Company (Forbes, 2024)



We are well positioned to create long-term value for all our stakeholders

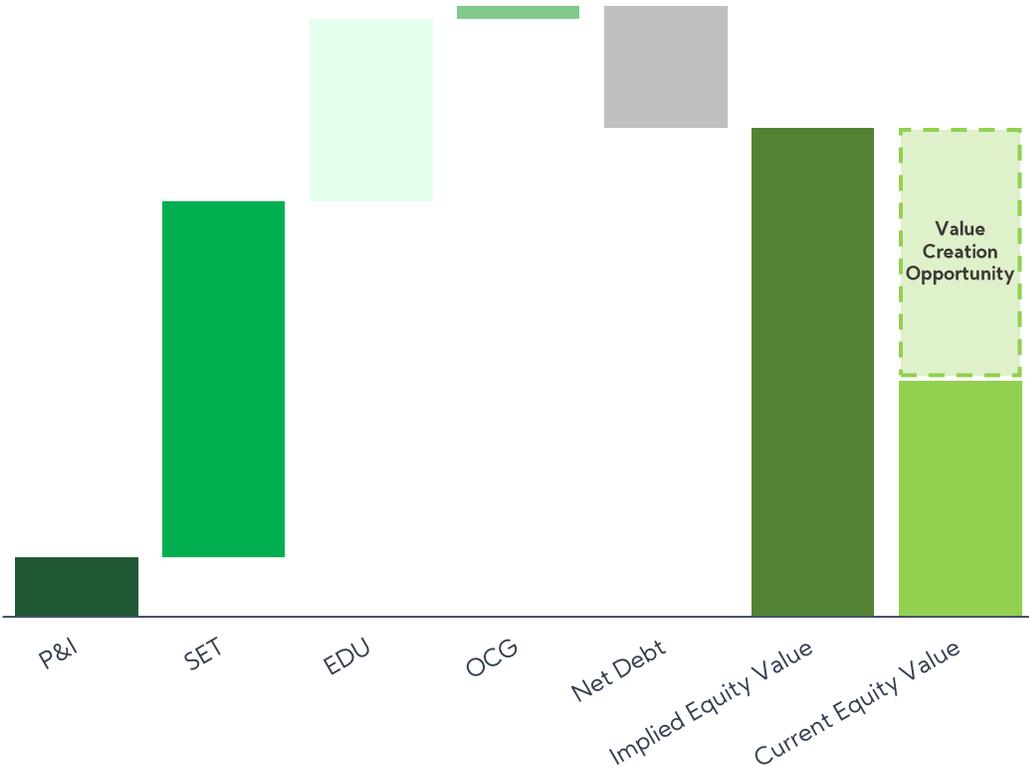


-  **Industry-leading** brand and businesses delivering differentiated solutions to blue-chip customers
-  **Streamlined** operating model organized around specialty portfolio in attractive higher-margin, higher-growth markets
-  **Transforming** our operations to enhance efficiency and effectiveness, drive significant EBITDA margin expansion, and accelerate growth
-  **Committed** to delivering results that meet or exceed expectations
-  **Disciplined** capital allocation priorities underpinned by a strong balance sheet

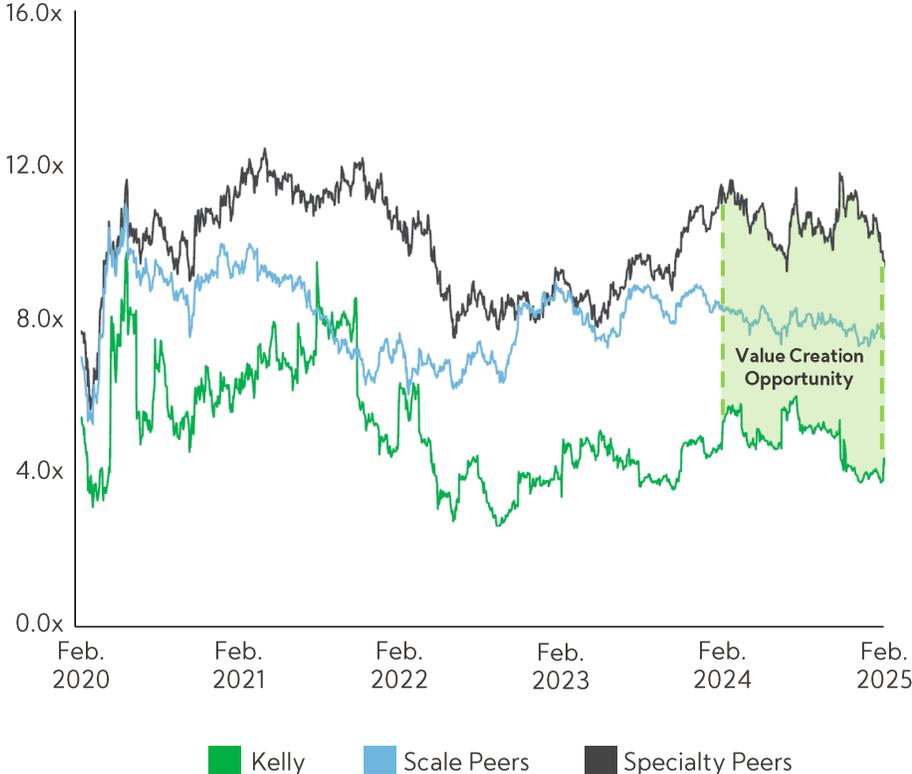
There is a significant shareholder value creation opportunity at Kelly's present valuation

The value of our individual businesses and our valuation multiple relative to peers imply considerable upside potential, which we are well positioned to capture through our specialty growth strategy and transformation initiatives.

Enterprise Valuation⁽¹⁾



5-Year Historical Valuation Multiple⁽¹⁾

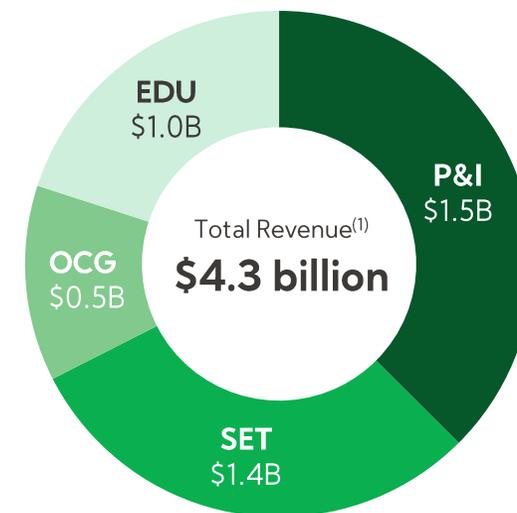


© 2024 Kelly Services, Inc. All rights reserved. ⁽¹⁾ Enterprise valuation and historical valuation multiple data are illustrative and based on third-party estimates.

A streamlined operating model designed to accelerate growth

Implemented in 2020, our portfolio of specialty businesses positions Kelly to compete and win.

	Kelly Professional & Industrial	Kelly Science, Engineering, Technology & Telecom	Kelly Education	Kelly OCG
GP Margin⁽¹⁾	17.8%	23.9%	14.4%	31.2%
Adj. EBITDA Margin⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	2.4%	6.4%	4.5%	1.3%
Geography	North America	North America	U.S.	Global
Solutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temp staffing Perm placement Outcome-based 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temp staffing Perm placement Outcome-based Talent solutions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temp staffing Perm placement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talent solutions
Specialties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Industrial Contact Center Office Clerical 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engineering Science & Clinical Technology Telecom 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> K-12 Special Ed/Needs Tutoring Therapy Services Executive Search 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MSP⁽³⁾ RPO⁽³⁾ PPO⁽³⁾



Total Gross Profit Margin ⁽¹⁾	20.3%	Total Adj. EBITDA Margin ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	3.3%
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⁽¹⁾ Kelly revenue and margin profiles are based on trailing-12-month results (Q1 – Q4 2024).

⁽²⁾ See reconciliations of Non-GAAP Measures included in Form 8-K dated May 9, 2024; August 8, 2024; November 7, 2024; and February 13, 2025.

⁽³⁾ Managed Service Provider (“MSP”); Recruitment Process Outsourcing (“RPO”); Payroll Process Outsourcing (“PPO”).

⁽⁴⁾ Kelly Professional & Industrial and Kelly OCG will be brought under common operational management in 2025, as announced on Kelly’s fourth-quarter 2024 earnings conference call on February 13, 2025.

We have driven significant progress on our Specialty Growth Journey

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Launched streamlined operating model in 2020 to sharpen focus on higher-margin, higher-growth specialties
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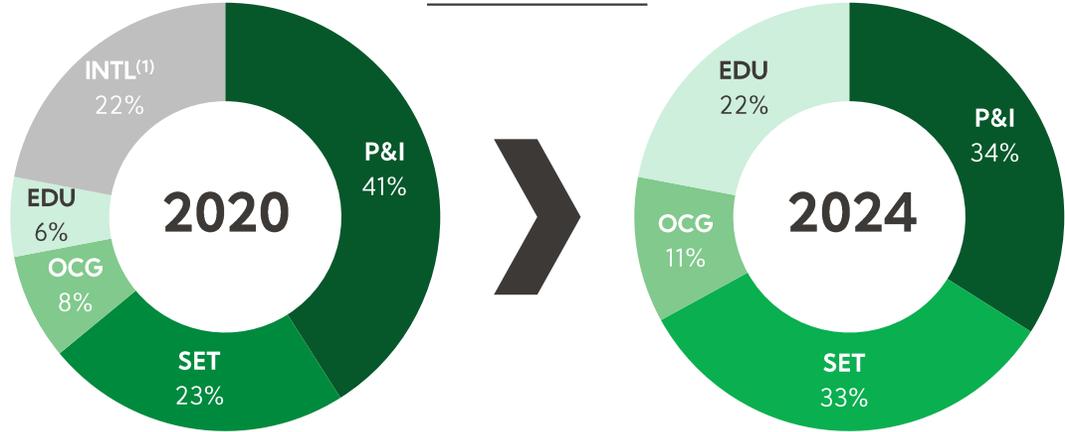
Unlocked nearly \$500 million by monetizing non-core assets, including a majority of our PersolKelly JV stake and our European staffing operations
- 

Redeployed capital to acquire 7 specialty talent solutions companies, expanding scale and capabilities in SET, Education, and OCG
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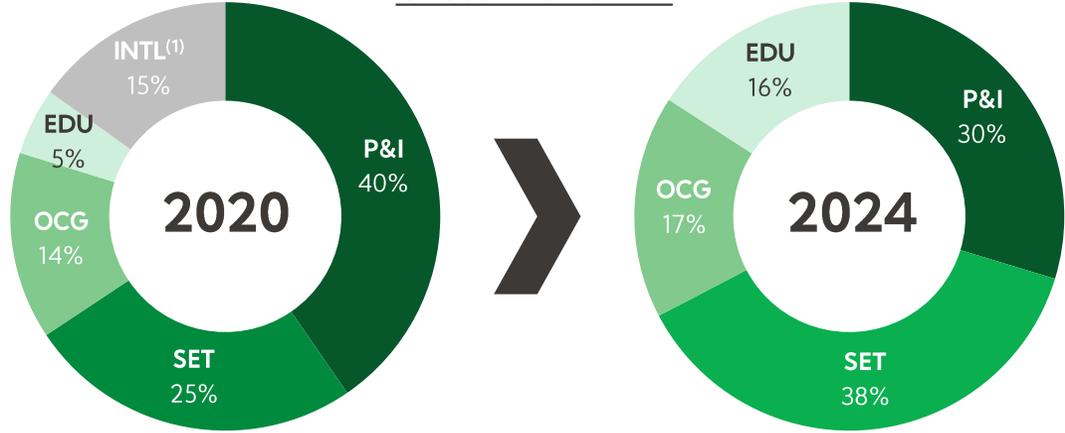
Accelerated organic expansion into higher-margin outcome-based solutions in P&I and SET
- 

Enhanced organizational efficiency and effectiveness resulting in structural SG&A savings of more than \$100 million

Revenue Mix



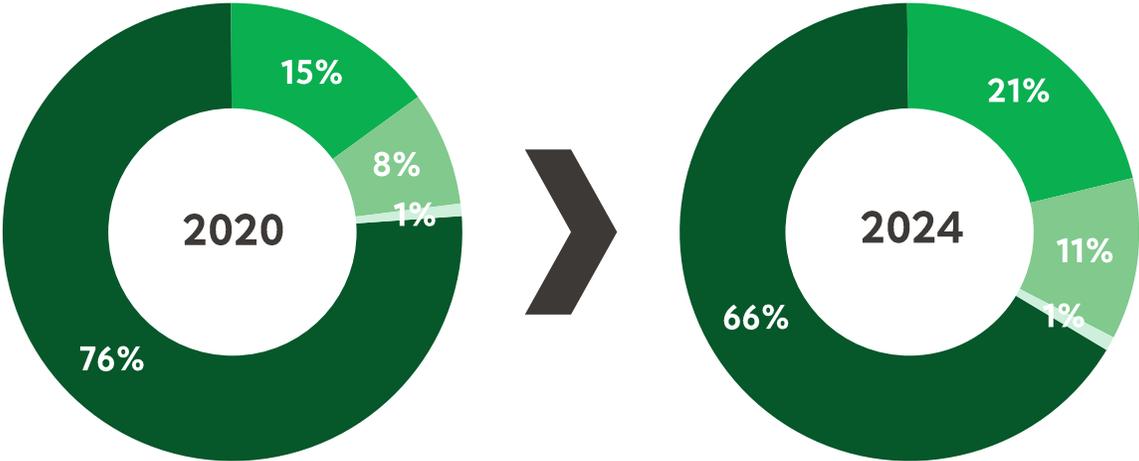
Gross Profit Mix



⁽¹⁾ On January 2, 2024, Kelly completed the sale of its European staffing operations. Following the sale, its Mexico operations, which were previously included in the International segment, is now included in the P&I segment, and the International segment no longer exists as a reportable segment.

We are delivering differentiated solutions to meet the evolving needs of clients and talent

Since 2020, we have shifted our revenue mix toward higher-margin outcome-based, MSP, and RPO solutions.



Temporary Staffing Solutions

- Enable employers to quickly scale their workforce for a defined period of time
- Kelly sources and pays workers, who are managed by the customer
- Client pays Kelly on a per-hour or per-unit basis for services performed over the duration of the assignment

Outcome-Based Solutions

- Innovative approach to outsourcing business processes and projects
- Kelly collaborates with the client to identify requirements of the process or project, then sources, manages, and pays workers to complete it
- Client pays Kelly on time or per-unit basis for services performed related to the process or project

Talent Solutions

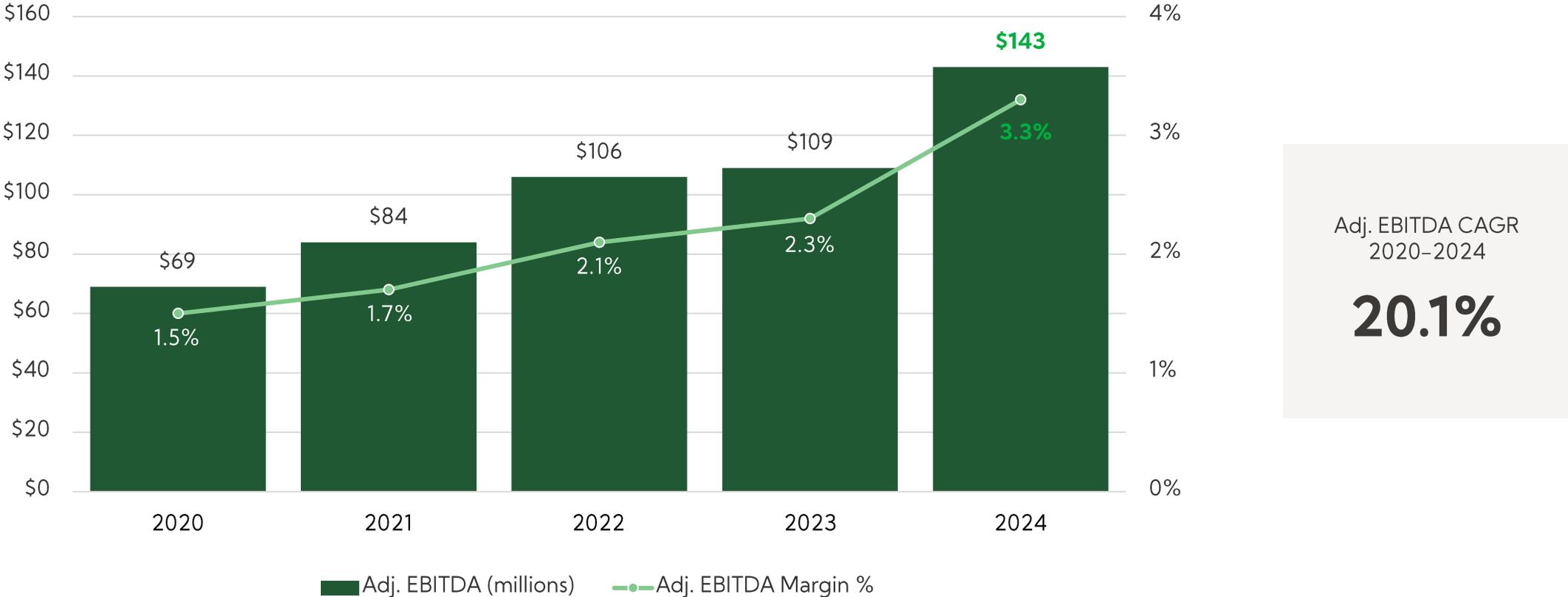
- Provide employers with technology-enabled program management for contingent workforce (MSP), end-to-end talent acquisition (RPO), and payroll process outsourcing (PPO)
- Client pays Kelly a fee contingent on the volume of services managed through the program, a monthly management fee, measure of time, or a per-unit basis for services performed

Permanent Placement Solutions

- Cost-effective approach for employers to source candidates for permanent roles
- Kelly sources, screens, and interviews candidates for the client
- Client pays a one-time fee to Kelly when a candidate begins their full-time employment

Our transformation has delivered significant profitability improvement

Through targeted growth and efficiency initiatives, we have more than doubled adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ margin since 2020 and are laser-focused on delivering continued incremental margin expansion.



⁽¹⁾ Adjusted EBITDA excludes from Net Income: (i) equity in earnings of affiliate, (ii) income taxes, (iii) other income or expenses net, (iv) Persol related gains or losses, (v) gains or losses on asset sales, (vi) asset impairment charges, (vii) gains on insurance settlement, (viii) gains or losses on foreign currency matters, (ix) restructuring expenses, (x) unrealized loss on forward contract, (xi) transaction costs, and (xii) depreciation & amortization.

Propelled by momentum from our recent achievements, our near-term priorities are clear

Deliver above-market growth by increasing scale in chosen specialties

- Realign SET into growth focused end-market specialties including Information Technology, Life Sciences, and Engineering
- Capture greater share-of-wallet with large enterprise customers through targeted enterprise account strategy
- Continue outsized growth in Education leveraging K-12 market positioning and acceleration of Therapy offering market penetration
- Maintain momentum with higher growth outcome-based solutions across SET and P&I

Further optimize operating model

- Bring OCG and P&I under common operational management to simplify the go-to-market approach and unlock new value-creating opportunities as demand for integrated, end-to-end workforce solutions increases
- Integrate MRP's portfolio of businesses with their respective business lines within SET and OCG; capture synergies throughout 2025 and 2026 toward expected annualized EBITDA benefit of approximately \$10 million

Drive incremental EBITDA margin expansion

- Further enhance organizational efficiency and effectiveness to drive additional structural SG&A reductions while continuing to align resources and cost structure with demand
- Continue to shift business mix toward higher-margin areas, including outcome-based solutions in SET and P&I, and pediatric therapy in Education

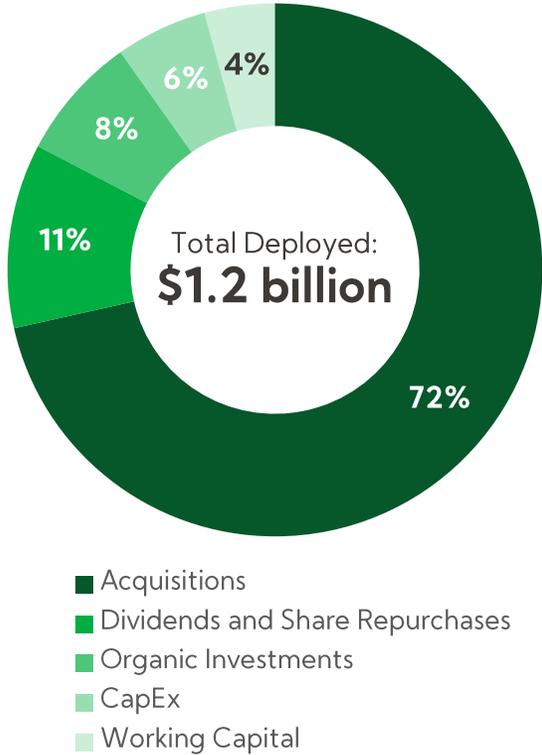


Our capital allocation strategy is focused on driving long-term shareholder value

With a strong balance sheet underpinned by healthy free cash flow generation and available debt capacity, we are well positioned to deliver on our priorities.

-  Disciplined organic investments to capture market share and drive growth in our chosen specialties
-  Targeted inorganic investments that add scale and capabilities in higher-margin specialties, including SET, Education, and more opportunistically, OCG
-  \$60 million of Class A shares repurchased since 2022; \$40 million remaining under current authorization approved on November 26, 2024
-  Dividend reflects confidence in cash flow generation

Capital Deployment: 2020-2024⁽¹⁾



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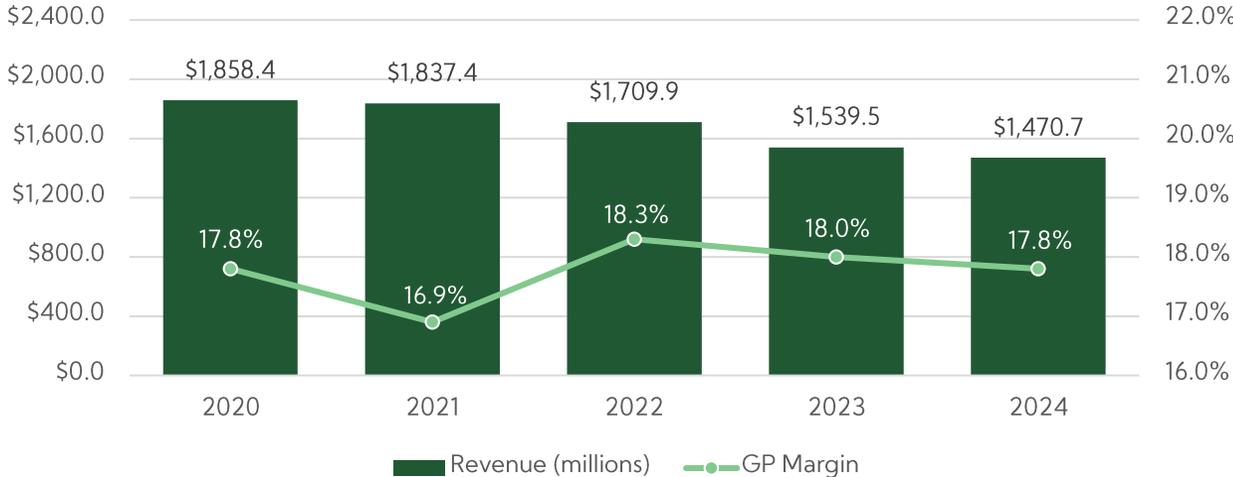
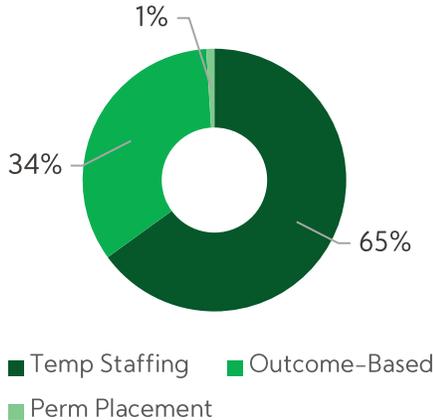
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Business Unit Overview

Kelly Professional & Industrial Segment Overview

2024 P&I Revenue Mix



Roles Placed⁽²⁾

- Assembly Workers
- Contact Center Representatives
- Materials Handlers
- Office Managers
- Production Operators

Customer End Markets

- Automotive
- Healthcare
- Logistics
- Renewables
- Semiconductors

Market Positioning

- #4 Office/Clerical Staffing Firm in the U.S.⁽¹⁾
- #10 Largest Marketing/Creative Staffing Firm in the U.S.⁽¹⁾
- #12 Largest Industrial Staffing Firm in the U.S.⁽¹⁾

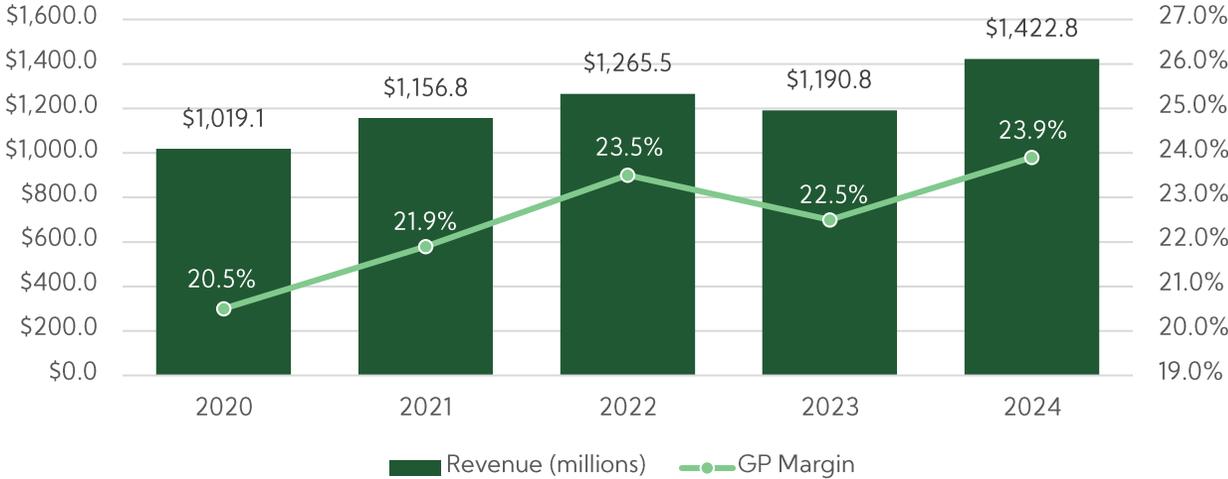
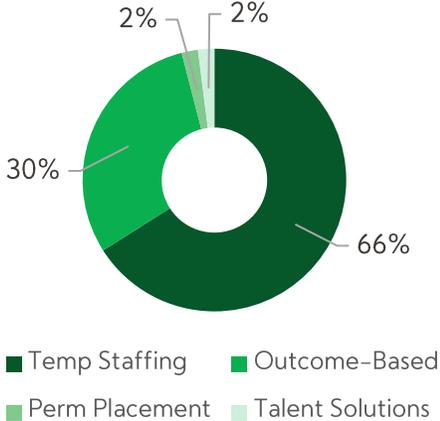
Brands



⁽¹⁾ Based on 2024 data from Staffing Industry Analysts (SIA).
⁽²⁾ Examples are intended to demonstrate breadth of placements and are not inclusive of all roles placed.

Kelly Science, Engineering & Technology Segment Overview

2024 SET Revenue Mix



Roles Placed⁽²⁾

- Chemists
- Data Analysts
- Laboratory Technicians
- Mechanical Engineers
- Regulatory Affairs Specialists

Customer End Markets

- Medical Devices
- Pharmaceuticals
- Insurance
- Chemicals
- Aerospace & Defense

Market Positioning

- #2 Largest Life Science Staffing Firm in the U.S.⁽¹⁾
- #4 Largest Engineering Staffing Firm in the U.S.⁽¹⁾
- #10 Largest IT Staffing Firm in the U.S.⁽¹⁾

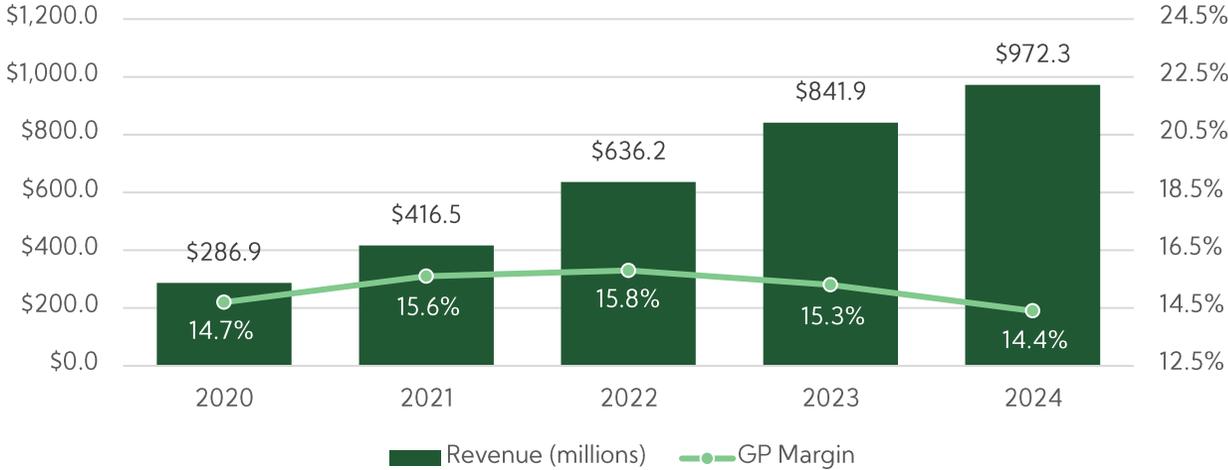
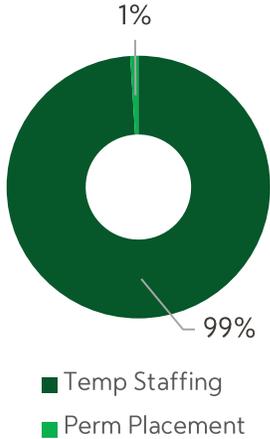
Brands⁽²⁾



⁽¹⁾ Based on 2024 data from Staffing Industry Analysts (SIA).
⁽²⁾ Examples are intended to demonstrate breadth of placements and are not inclusive of all roles placed.
⁽³⁾ NextGen, GTA acquired in 2019; Softworld acquired in 2021; Motion Recruitment and TG Federal acquired in 2024 through Kelly's purchase of their parent company, Motion Recruitment Partners.

Kelly Education Segment Overview

2024 EDU Revenue Mix



Roles Placed⁽²⁾

- Administrators
- Paraeducators
- Substitute Teachers
- Therapists
- Tutors

Customer End Markets

- PreK-12 Schools
- Higher Education Institutions

Market Positioning

- #1 Largest Education Staffing Firm in the U.S.⁽¹⁾
- Serves 8,700+ schools across 37 states

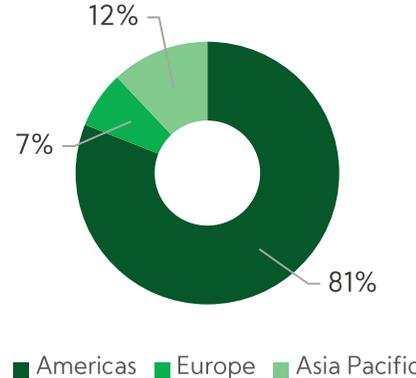
Brands⁽³⁾



⁽¹⁾ Based on 2024 data from Staffing Industry Analysts (SIA).
⁽²⁾ Examples are intended to demonstrate breadth of placements and are not inclusive of all roles placed.
⁽³⁾ Teachers On Call acquired in 2017; Insight, Greenwood Asher & Associates acquired in 2020; Pediatric Therapeutic Services acquired in 2022; Children’s Therapy Center acquired in 2024.

KellyOCG Segment Overview

2024 OCG Revenue Mix



Solution Offerings

- Managed Service Provider (MSP)
- Recruitment Process Outsourcing (RPO)
- Payroll Process Outsourcing (PPO)

Customer End Markets

- Agribusiness
- Electronics
- Financial Services
- Insurance
- Pharmaceuticals

Market Positioning

- 2024 Everest Group Peak Matrix Contingent Workforce Management: Leader
- 2024 Everest Group Peak Matrix Services Procurement: Leader
- 2024 Everest Group Peak Matrix Recruitment Process Outsourcing: Major Contender

Brands⁽¹⁾



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Financial Appendix

2024 First-Half Outlook

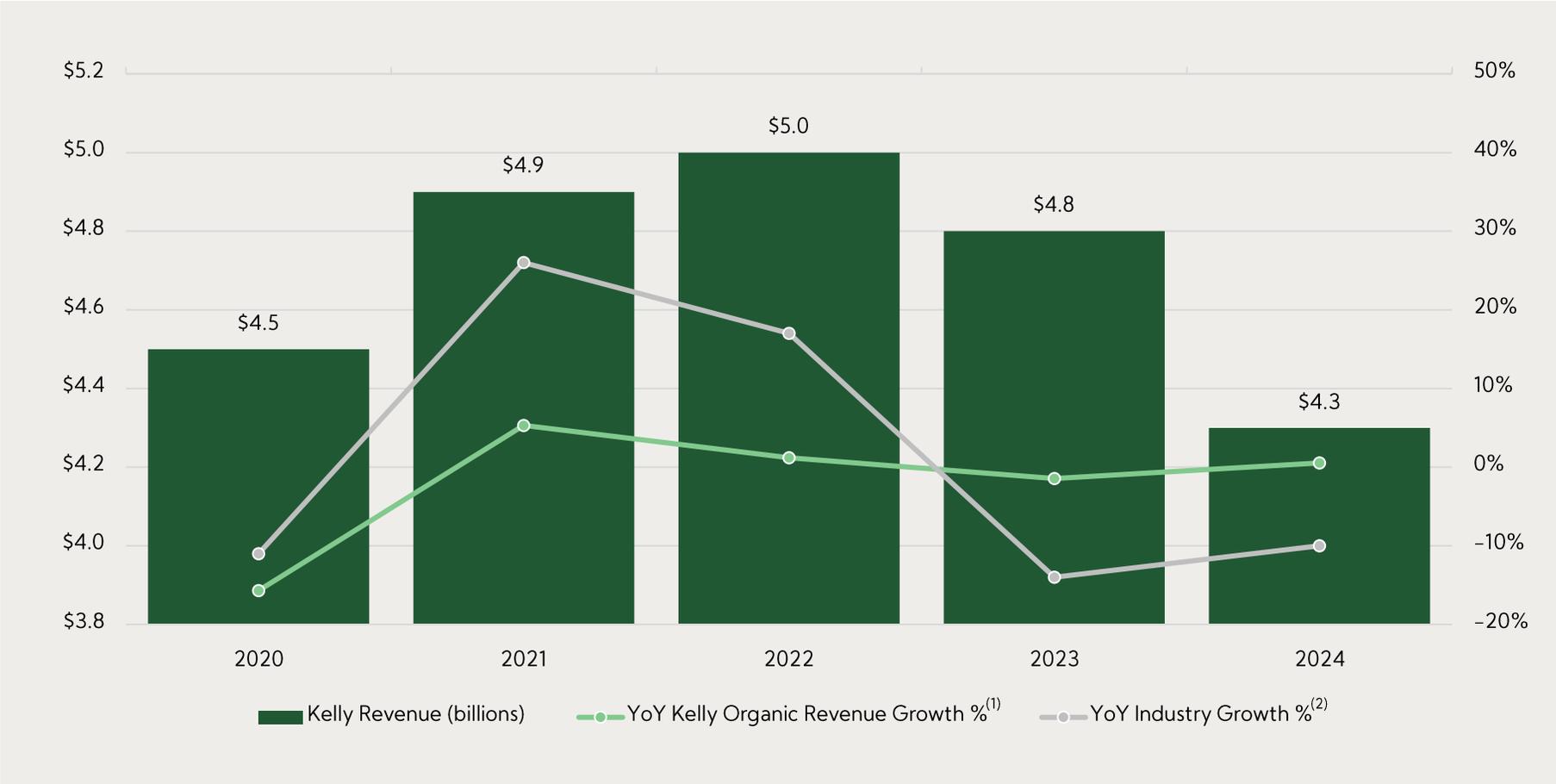
Our 2025 Outlook assumes relatively consistent staffing market conditions to start the year, with modest improvement as the year progresses.

For the full year, expect to capture additional market share and to deliver incremental organic revenue growth, and adjusted EBITDA margin and free cash flow expansion.

First-Half 2025:

- **Revenue** – total Company first half revenue up approximately 10% due to the benefit of the MRP acquisition, up modestly on an organic basis
 - Total Company revenue growth will be slightly higher in Q1 than in Q2 given the May 31, 2024 MRP transaction closing date
- **GP rate** – total Company rate up approximately 80 basis points reflecting the benefit of the MRP acquisition; organic GP rate roughly flat
- **Adjusted SG&A** – increase modestly on a quarterly run rate basis relative to Q4 2024, includes impact of payroll tax and performance-based incentive resets
 - Total D&A of approximately \$13.5 million per quarter expected
- **Adjusted EBITDA margin** – up 10 basis points to approximately 3.6%
- **Tax rate** – effective rate in the high teens

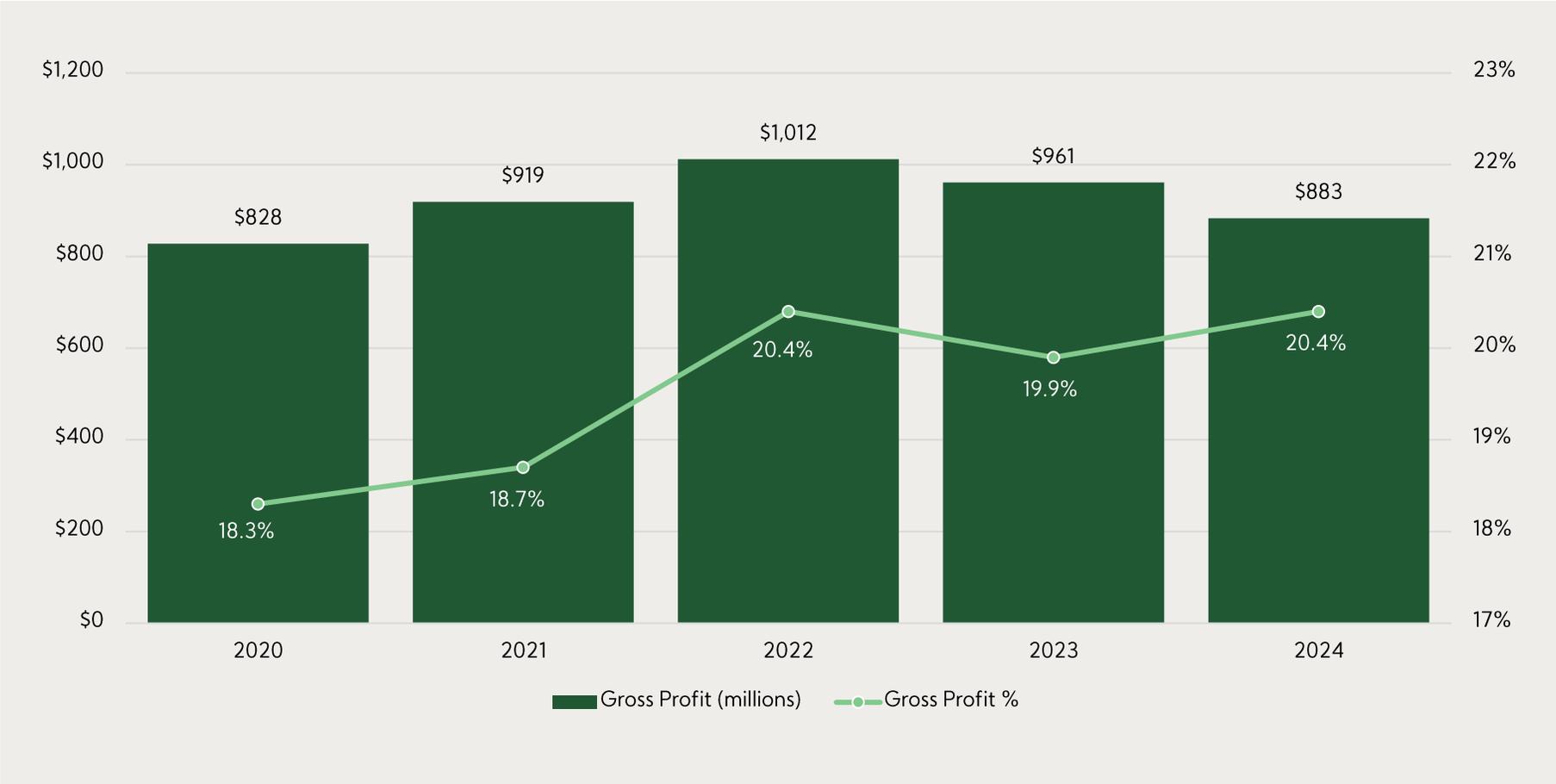
Our Financial Journey: Revenue



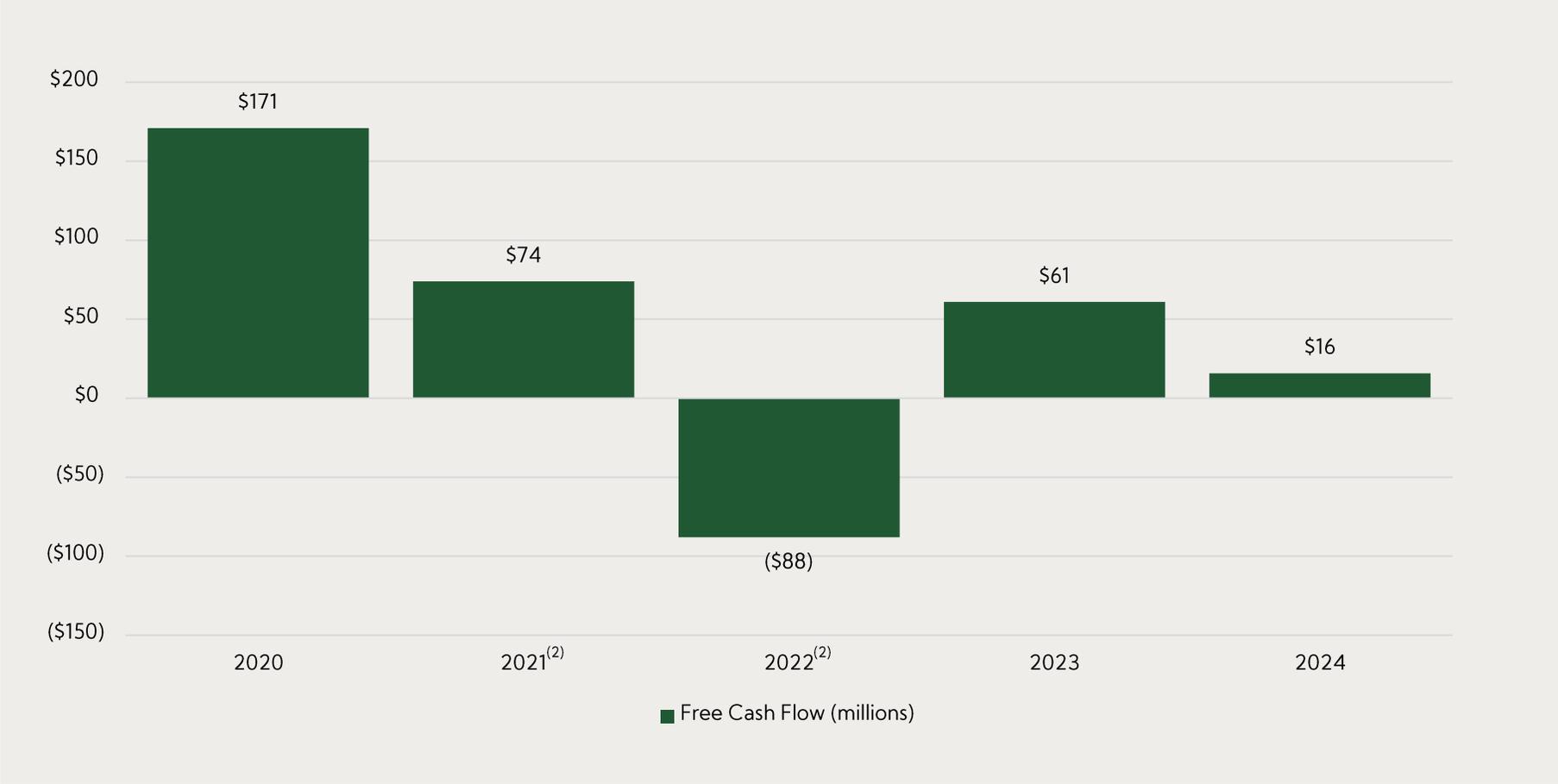
⁽¹⁾ Organic revenue growth excludes revenue from divested businesses, and acquisitions completed between 2019 and 2024 in the year the transaction was completed and either the following year, or upon integration if completed prior to the end of the following year.

⁽²⁾ 2020–2024 Industry Growth data sourced from SIA U.S. Staffing Industry Forecast, September 2024 Update.

Our Financial Journey: Gross Profit



Our Financial Journey: Free Cash Flow⁽¹⁾



⁽¹⁾ Free cash flow is defined as net cash from operating activities minus capital expenditures.

⁽²⁾ Free cash flow includes the cash outflows of \$30 million in 2021 and \$87 million in 2022 used to repay payroll taxes previously deferred under the CARES Act, as well as \$48 million in 2022 for income taxes related to the sale of Persol Holdings common stock.

Adjusted EBITDA Non-GAAP Reconciliation

\$ in millions

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Net earnings (loss)	(\$72.0)	\$156.1	(\$62.5)	\$36.4	(\$0.6)
Other (income) expense, net	(3.4)	3.6	(1.6)	(4.2)	3.3
Income tax expense (benefit)	(34.0)	35.1	(7.9)	(11.5)	(21.3)
Depreciation & amortization	24.2	29.8	33.4	33.9	51.5
EBITDA	(\$85.2)	\$224.6	(\$38.6)	54.6	32.9
Equity in net (earnings) loss of affiliate	(0.8)	(5.4)	(0.8)	-	-
(Gain) loss on investment in Persol Holdings ⁽¹⁾	16.6	(121.8)	67.2	-	-
Loss on foreign currency matters ⁽²⁾	-	-	20.4	-	-
Gain on sale of assets ⁽³⁾	(32.1)	-	(6.2)	-	(5.4)
Loss on Disposal ⁽⁴⁾	-	-	18.7	-	-
Goodwill impairment charge ⁽⁵⁾	147.7	-	41.0	-	72.8
Gain on insurance settlement ⁽⁶⁾	-	(19.0)	-	-	-
Restructuring ⁽⁷⁾	12.8	4.0	-	35.5	6.1
Asset impairment charge ⁽⁸⁾	-	-	-	2.4	13.5
Customer dispute ⁽⁹⁾	9.5	-	-	-	-
(Gain) loss on forward contract ⁽¹⁰⁾	-	-	-	3.6	(1.2)
Transaction costs ⁽¹¹⁾	-	-	-	6.9	17.9
Gain on sale of EMEA staffing operations ⁽¹²⁾	-	-	-	-	(1.6)
Integration costs ⁽¹³⁾	-	-	-	-	10.0
Executive Transition ⁽¹⁴⁾	-	-	-	-	2.3
Gain on equity securities ⁽¹⁵⁾	-	-	-	-	(3.8)
Other, net	0.5	1.7	3.9	6.4	-
Adjusted EBITDA	\$69.0	\$84.1	\$105.6	\$109.4	\$143.5
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	1.5%	1.7%	2.1%	2.3%	3.3%

Management uses Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin which Management believes is useful to compare operating performance compared to prior periods and uses it in conjunction with GAAP measures to assess performance. Our calculation of Adjusted EBITDA may not be consistent with similarly titled measures of other companies and should be used in conjunction with GAAP measurements.

Adjusted EBITDA Non-GAAP Reconciliation Footnotes

(1) 2022 loss on investment in Persol Holdings includes losses of \$67.2 million on the sale of Persol Holdings in Q1 2022, \$52.4 million of which related to changes in fair value up to the date of the transaction. Gain on investment in Persol Holdings of \$121.8 million in 2021, and loss on investment in Persol Holdings of \$16.6 million in 2020;

(2) Loss on foreign currency matters represents a \$20.4 million loss on currency translation resulting from the substantially complete liquidation of the Company's Japan entity in Q1 2022;

(3) 2024 gain on sale of assets represents the sale of Ayers Group in Q2 2024. 2022 gain on sale of assets represents \$0.9 million in Q1 2022 for the sale of real property, \$4.4 million in Q2 2022 for the sale of under-utilized real property and \$0.9 million in Q4 2022 for the sale of real property. 2020 gain on sale of assets represents \$32.1 million for the sale of three of the four headquarters buildings;

(4) 2022 loss on disposal represents the write-off of the net assets of our Russian operations that were sold in Q3 2022;

(5) Goodwill impairment charge in 2024 is driven by changes in market conditions and the result of the Company's annual impairment test related to Softworld. 2022 goodwill impairment charge is the result of interim impairment tests the Company performed related to RocketPower due to triggering events caused by changes in market conditions. The goodwill impairment charge in Q1 2020 was caused by a decline in the Company's common stock price;

(6) Gain on insurance settlement represents a payment received in the fourth quarter of 2021 related to the settlement of claims under a representations and warranties insurance policy purchased by the Company in connection with the acquisition of Softworld;

(7) Restructuring charges of \$6.1 million in 2024 represent a continuation of the comprehensive transformation initiative that started in the second quarter of 2023 that will further streamline the Company's operating model to enhance organizational efficiency and effectiveness. Restructuring charges in 2023 relate to a comprehensive transformation initiative that includes actions that will further streamline the Company's operating model to enhance organizational efficiency and effectiveness. These restructuring charges include \$17.7 million of costs to execute the transformation, \$11.6 million of severance, and \$0.5 million of lease termination expenses. Additionally, restructuring charges of \$5.7 million in the first quarter of 2023 represent \$4.6 million of severance costs and \$1.1 million of lease and other terminations as a result of management undertaking actions to further our cost management efforts in response to the current demand levels and reflects a repositioning of our P&I staffing business to better capitalize on opportunities in local markets. 2021 restructuring charges of \$4.0 million represent severance costs as part of cost management actions designed to increase operational efficiencies within enterprise functions that provide centralized support to operating units. 2020 restructuring charges of \$12.8 million represent severance costs and lease terminations in the first quarter of 2020 in preparation for the new operating model adopted in the third quarter of 2020 and additional severance costs in the fourth quarter of 2020 to provide sustainable cost reductions as a result of the continuing COVID-19 demand disruption;

(8) Asset impairment charge in 2024 for certain right-of-use assets related to our leased headquarters facility reflects adjustments to how we are utilizing the building as part of our ongoing transformation efforts. Asset impairment charge in 2023 represents the impairment of right-of-use assets related to an unoccupied existing office space lease;

(9) Customer dispute represents a non-cash charge in Mexico to increase the reserve against a long-term receivable from a former customer based on an updated probability of loss assessment;

(10) Gain on forward contract in 2024 represents the settlement of the foreign currency forward contract in January 2024 relating to the sale of our EMEA staffing operations. Loss on forward contract in 2023 represents the unrealized mark-to-market losses on the foreign currency forward contract the Company entered into in the fourth quarter of 2023 to mitigate the exchange rate risk associated with the future cash proceeds for the sale of the EMEA staffing operations;

(11) Transaction costs in 2024 includes employee termination costs and transition costs related to the sale of the EMEA staffing operations, costs and adjustments related to the acquisition of MRP and an adjustment to the indemnification related to our former Brazil operations. Costs related to the sale of the EMEA staffing operations were \$12.0 million for the year ended 2024. Transaction costs related to the acquisitions of MRP and CTC were \$6.6 million for the year ended 2024, net of a \$3.4 million earnout liability write-off. In the fourth quarter of 2024, there was a \$0.7 million reduction in the indemnification liability related to the sale of our Brazil operations in 2020. Transaction costs in 2023, which included employee termination costs, were related to the 2024 sale of the EMEA staffing operations;

(12) Gain on sale of EMEA staffing operations represents the gain as a result of the sale in January 2024;

(13) Integration costs in 2024 reflect various initiatives aimed at both integrating the MRP acquisition and further aligning processes and technology across the Company;

(14) Executive transition costs represent non-recurring expenses associated with our CFO transition in the fourth quarter of 2024;

(15) Gain on equity securities includes a \$0.6 million realized gain from the partial sale of our securities and a \$3.2 million unrealized gain from the mark-to-market adjustment on our remaining shares in 2024.

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Disclaimers and Contacts

Non-GAAP Measures

Management believes that the non-GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) information excluding the 2024 goodwill impairment charge, the 2024 asset impairment charges, the 2024 integration costs, the 2024 executive transition costs, the 2024 gain on equity securities, the 2024 transaction costs, the 2024 restructuring charges, the 2024 gain on sale of assets, the 2024 gain on forward contract, the 2024 gain on the sale of our EMEA staffing operations, the 2023 restructuring charges, the 2023 transaction costs, the 2023 loss on forward contract, the 2023 asset impairment charge and the 2023 tax adjustments related to the sale of our EMEA staffing operations are useful to understand the Company's fiscal 2024 financial performance and increases comparability. Specifically, Management believes that removing the impact of these items allows for a meaningful comparison of current period operating performance with the operating results of prior periods. Management also believes that such measures are used by those analyzing performance of companies in the staffing industry to compare current performance to prior periods and to assess future performance.

Management uses Adjusted EBITDA (adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) and Adjusted EBITDA Margin (percent of total GAAP revenue) which Management believes is useful to compare operating performance compared to prior periods and uses it in conjunction with GAAP measures to assess performance. Our calculation of Adjusted EBITDA may not be consistent with similarly titled measures of other companies and should be used in conjunction with GAAP measurements.

These non-GAAP measures may have limitations as analytical tools because they exclude items which can have a material impact on cash flow and earnings per share. As a result, Management considers these measures, along with reported results, when it reviews and evaluates the Company's financial performance. Management believes that these measures provide greater transparency to investors and provide insight into how Management is evaluating the Company's financial performance. Non-GAAP measures should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP.

Safe Harbor Statement

This presentation contains statements that are forward looking in nature and, accordingly, are subject to risks and uncertainties. These statements are made under the “safe harbor” provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Statements that are not historical facts, including statements about Kelly’s financial expectations, are forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in this release include, but are not limited to, (i) changing market and economic conditions, (ii) disruption in the labor market and weakened demand for human capital resulting from technological advances, loss of large corporate customers and government contractor requirements, (iii) the impact of laws and regulations (including federal, state and international tax laws), (iv) unexpected changes in claim trends on workers’ compensation, unemployment, disability and medical benefit plans, (v) litigation and other legal liabilities (including tax liabilities) in excess of our estimates, (vi) our ability to achieve our business’s anticipated growth strategies, (vii) our future business development, results of operations and financial condition, (viii) damage to our brands, (ix) dependency on third parties for the execution of critical functions, (x) conducting business in foreign countries, including foreign currency fluctuations, (xi) availability of temporary workers with appropriate skills required by customers, (xii) cyberattacks or other breaches of network or information technology security, and (xiii) other risks, uncertainties and factors discussed in this release and in the Company’s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. In some cases, forward-looking statements can be identified by words or phrases such as “may,” “will,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “target,” “aim,” “estimate,” “intend,” “plan,” “believe,” “potential,” “continue,” “is/are likely to” or other similar expressions. All information provided in this presentation is as of the date of this presentation and we undertake no duty to update any forward-looking statement to conform the statement to actual results or changes in the Company’s expectations.

Investor Contacts



Peter Quigley
President & CEO

Peter.Quigley@kellyservices.com



Troy Anderson
EVP & CFO

Troy.Anderson@kellyservices.com



Scott Thomas
Head of Investor Relations

Scott.Thomas@kellyservices.com