- 1 -

Index to Exhibits on page 12

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 29, 1998
OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission File Number 0-1088

KELLY SERVICES, INC.
(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

## DELAWARE

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

38-1510762
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

999 WEST BIG BEAVER ROAD, TROY, MICHIGAN 48084
(Address of principal executive offices)
(Zip Code)
(248) 362-4444
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
No Change
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report.)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes $X$ No
--- --.-
At May 1, 1998, $34,653,026$ shares of Class $A$ and $3,570,195$ shares of Class $B$ common stock of the Registrant were outstanding.

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Statements of Earnings 3
Balance Sheets 4
Statements of Stockholders' Equity 5
Statements of Cash Flows 6
Management's Discussion and
Analysis of Results of
Operations and Financial
Condition
7

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION 10
Signature 11
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Index to Exhibits Required by } & \\ \text { Item 601, Regulation S-K } & 12\end{array}$

## KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS
(UNAUDITED)
(In thousands of dollars except per share items)

## 13 Weeks Ended

|  | March 29, 1998 | March 30, 1997 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales of services | \$959, 382 | \$880, 846 |
| Cost of services | 791,472 | 724,508 |
| Gross profit | 167,910 | 156,338 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 143, 069 | 132, 219 |
| Earnings from operations | 24,841 | 24,119 |
| Interest income, net | 693 | 4 |
| Earnings before income taxes | 25,534 | 24,123 |
| Income taxes: |  |  |
| Federal | 8,555 | 8,135 |
| State and other | 1,915 | 1,760 |
| Total income taxes | 10,470 | 9,895 |
| Net earnings | \$ 15, 064 | \$ 14, 228 |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |
| Basic | \$. 39 | \$. 37 |
| Diluted | . 39 | . 37 |
| Average shares outstanding (thousands): |  |  |
| Basic | 38,177 | 38, 061 |
| Diluted | 38,384 | 38,115 |
| Dividends per share | \$. 22 | \$. 21 |

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
BALANCE SHEETS AS OF MARCH 29, 1998 AND DECEMBER 28, 1997
(In thousands of dollars)

## ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS:
Cash and equivalents
Short-term investments
Accounts receivable, less allowances of $\$ 11,830$ and $\$ 12,375$, respectively
Prepaid expenses and other current assets

Total current assets
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT:
Land and buildings
Equipment, furniture and
leasehold improvements
Accumulated depreciation
Total property and equipment
INTANGIBLES AND OTHER ASSETS

TOTAL ASSETS

LIABILITIES \& STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
CURRENT LIABILITIES:
Short-term borrowings
Accounts payable
Payroll and related taxes
Accrued insurance
Income and other taxes
Total current liabilities
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:
Capital stock, \$1 par value
Treasury stock, 1,894,000 shares in 1998 and 1,953,000 shares in 1997, respectively, at cost
Paid-in capital
Earnings invested in the business
Accumulated foreign currency adjustments
Total stockholders' equity
TOTAL LIABILITIES \&
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

| 1998 | 1997 |
| :---: | :---: |
| (UNAUDITED) |  |
| \$ 115,493 | \$ 76,690 |
| 67,628 | 67,301 |
| 570,636 | 572,134 |
| 55,996 | 54,847 |
| 809,753 | 770,972 |
| 44,376 | 44,405 |
| 136,711 | 130,472 |
| $(67,602)$ | $(62,144)$ |
| 113,485 | 112,733 |
| 80,769 | 83,524 |
| \$1,004,007 | \$967,229 |



KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

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STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
    (UNAUDITED)
    (In thousands of dollars)
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| Capital Stock |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Class A common stock |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | \$ 36,538 | \$ 36,527 |
| Conversions from Class B | 2 | 4 |
| Balance at end of period | 36,540 | 36,531 |
| Class B common stock |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | 3,578 | 3,589 |
| Conversions to Class A | (2) | (4) |
| Balance at end of period | 3,576 | 3,585 |
| Treasury Stock |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | $(6,214)$ | $(6,197)$ |
| Exercise of stock options | (73) | (9) |
| Restricted stock awards | 5 | 2 |
| Balance at end of period | $(6,282)$ | $(6,204)$ |
| Paid-in Capital |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | 10,980 | 8,265 |
| Exercise of stock options | 1,612 | 84 |
| Restricted stock awards | 35 | 16 |
| Balance at end of period | 12,627 | 8,365 |
| Earnings Invested in the Business |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | 522,039 | 474,409 |
| Net earnings | 15,064 | 14,228 |
| Cash dividends | $(8,400)$ | $(7,993)$ |
| Balance at end of period | 528,703 | 480,644 |
| Accumulated Foreign Currency Adjustments |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | (7, 092) | 306 |
| Equity adjustment for foreign currency | $(1,333)$ | $(5,132)$ |
| Balance at end of period | $(8,425)$ | $(4,826)$ |
| Stockholders' Equity at end of period | \$566, 739 | \$518, 095 |
| Comprehensive Income |  |  |
| Net earnings | \$ 15, 064 | \$ 14,228 |
| Other comprehensive income - Foreign currency adjustments | $(1,333)$ | $(5,132)$ |
| Comprehensive Income | \$ 13, 731 | \$ 9,096 |

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(UNAUDITED)
FOR THE 13 WEEKS ENDED MARCH 29, 1998 AND MARCH 30, 1997
(In thousands of dollars)

|  | 1998 | 1997 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |
| Net earnings | \$ 15,064 | \$ 14, 228 |
| Noncash adjustments: |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 6,802 | 6,439 |
| Changes in certain working capital components | 36,677 | 22,254 |
| Net cash from operating activities | 58,543 | 42,921 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |
| Capital expenditures | $(7,031)$ | $(6,131)$ |
| Proceeds from sales and maturities of short-term investments | 409, 802 | 518,006 |
| Purchases of short-term investments | (410, 129) | (511, 384 ) |
| Decrease in intangibles and other assets | 1,539 | 1,355 |
| Net cash from investing activities | $(5,819)$ | 1,846 |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |
| (Decrease) increase in short-term borrowings | $(7,100)$ | 622 |
| Dividend payments | $(8,400)$ | $(7,993)$ |
| Exercise of stock options and restricted stock awards | 1,579 | 93 |
| Net cash from financing activities | $(13,921)$ | $(7,278)$ |
| Net change in cash and equivalents | 38,803 | 37,489 |
| Cash and equivalents at beginning |  |  |
| Cash and equivalents at end of period | \$115,493 | \$ 70,897 |

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND

## ANALYSIS OF RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

AND FINANCIAL CONDITION

Results of Operations:
First Quarter

Sales of services in the first quarter of 1998 were $\$ 959.4$ million, an increase of $8.9 \%$ from the same period in 1997. Sales growth was strong in foreign operations while domestic sales expanded at a moderate rate.

Cost of services, consisting of payroll and related tax and benefit costs of employees assigned to customers, increased $9.2 \%$ in the first quarter as compared to the same period in 1997. Direct wage costs have increased from 1997 at a rate somewhat higher than the general inflation rate, due to strong worldwide demand for labor.

Gross profit of $\$ 167.9$ million was $7.4 \%$ higher than the first quarter of 1997, and gross profit as a percentage of sales declined from $17.7 \%$ in 1997 to $17.5 \%$ in 1998. The growth of sales with our largest customers where contracts require special pricing and additional implementation costs, especially in the foreign markets, and the upward pressure on wage costs noted above had the effect of reducing the consolidated gross profit rate.

Selling, general and administrative expenses were $\$ 143.1$ million in the first quarter, an increase of $8.2 \%$ over the same period in 1997. Expenses averaged $14.9 \%$ of sales as compared to $15.0 \%$ in last year's first quarter. The rate of growth of these expenses inclusive of year 2000 modification costs in relationship to the sales increases reflects the Company's emphasis on expense control.

Earnings from operations of $\$ 24.8$ million were $3.0 \%$ greater than the first quarter of 1997. Interest income (net) of $\$ .7$ million increased significantly as compared to the first quarter of 1997 due to higher average cash and short-term investment balances.

Earnings before income taxes were $\$ 25.5$ million, an increase of $5.8 \%$, compared to pretax earnings of $\$ 24.1$ million for the same period in 1997. The pretax margin was $2.7 \%$ in the first quarters of both 1998 and 1997. Income taxes were $41.0 \%$ of pretax income in the first quarters of 1998 and 1997.

Net earnings were $\$ 15.1$ million in the first quarter of 1998, an increase of $5.9 \%$ over the first quarter of 1997. Basic and diluted earnings per share were $\$ .39$ compared to $\$ .37$ in the same period last year.

## Financial Condition

Assets totaled \$1.0 billion at March 29, 1998, an increase of $3.8 \%$ over the $\$ 967.2$ million at December 28, 1997. Working capital increased $\$ 8.9$ million during the three-month period. The current ratio was 1.9 at March 29, 1998 and December 28, 1997.

During the first three months of 1998, net cash from operating activities was $\$ 58.5$ million, an increase of $36 \%$ over the comparable period in 1997. This increase resulted principally from increases in net earnings and accrued liability balances, along with a containment on the growth of accounts receivable. Capital expenditures of $\$ 7.0$ million in 1998 and $\$ 6.1$ million in 1997 were principally for expanding and improving the worldwide branch network and developing new information systems.

The quarterly dividend rate applicable to Class $A$ and Class $B$ shares outstanding was $\$ .22$ per share in the first quarter of 1998. This represents a $5 \%$ increase compared to a dividend rate of $\$ .21$ per share in the first quarter of 1997.

The Company's financial position continues to be strong. This strength will allow it to continue to aggressively pursue growth opportunities, while supporting current operations.

New Accounting Standard
Effective December 29, 1997, the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 130, "Reporting Comprehensive Income". This Statement establishes standards for reporting and display of comprehensive income and its components. Comprehensive income is comprised of net earnings and other comprehensive income. Foreign currency adjustments represent the only component of other comprehensive income.

Forward Looking Statements
Except for the historical statements and discussions contained herein, statements contained in this report relate to future events that are subject to risks and uncertainties, such as: competition, changing market and economic conditions, currency fluctuations, changes in laws and regulations, the Company's ability to effectively implement and manage its information technology programs and other factors discussed in the report and in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Actual results may differ materially from any projections contained herein.

Companies for which this report is filed are: Kelly Services, Inc. and its subsidiaries, Kelly Assisted Living Services, Inc., Kelly Properties, Inc., Kelly Professional and Technical Services, Inc., Kelly Services (Canada), Ltd., Societe Services Kelly, Kelly Professional Services (France), Inc., Kelly Services (UK), Ltd., Kelly Services (Ireland), Ltd., Kelly Services (Australia), Ltd., Kelly Services (New Zealand), Ltd., Kelly Services (Nederland), B.V., Kelly Services of Denmark, Inc., SA, Kelly de Mexico, S.A. de C.V., Kelly Services Norge A.S., KSI Acquisition Corp., Kelly Staff Leasing, Inc., The Wallace Law Registry, Inc., Kelly Services (Switzerland) Inc., Kelly Services France S.A., Bourse Du Travail Temporaire 2000, Kelly Formation S.A.R.L., Kelly Services Luxembourg S.A.R.L., Kelly Services Italia S.R.L., Kelly Services Iberia Holding Company, S.L., Kelly Services Empleo E.T.T., S.L., Kelly Services Seleccion y Formacion, S.L., Kelly Services CIS, Inc., Personnel Corps ZAO and Kelly Services (societa di fornitura di lavaro temporaneo) SpA.

The information furnished reflects all adjustments which are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the results of operations for the period in this filing.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.
(a) See Index to Exhibits required by Item 601, Regulation S-K, set forth on page 12 of this filing.
(b) A report on Form 8-K dated January 3, 1998 was filed by the Company in January, 1998. The report was filed under Item 1 of Form $8-\mathrm{K}$, changes in control of registrant.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

KELLY SERVICES, INC.
Date: May 12, 1998
/s/ William K. Gerber
William K. Gerber
Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

INDEX TO EXHIBITS
REQUIRED BY ITEM 601, REGULATION S-K

## Exhibit

4 Rights of security holders are defined in Articles Fourth, Fifth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Fifteenth of the Certificate of Incorporation. (Reference is made to Exhibit 3.2 to the Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ for the quarterly period ended June 30, 1996, filed with the Commission in August, 1996, which is incorporated herein by reference).

Additional Earnings Per Share Information.
2
Financial Data Schedule for three months ended March 29, 1998.
27.2 Restated Financial Data Schedule for three months ended March 30, 1997.

Kelly Services, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Details of the common shares used to compute earnings per share are as follows in thousands except per share items:

|  | 13 Weeks Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 29, } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 30, } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |
| Weighted average shares outstanding | 38,177 | 38,061 |
| Adjustment for dilutive shares from stock options under the treasury stock method Shares assumed issued | 1,335 | 479 |
| Less - Shares assumed repurchased | $(1,128)$ | (425) |
| Additional shares assumed outstanding | 207 | 54 |
| Applicable shares as adjusted | $\begin{gathered} 38,384 \\ ======= \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38,115 \\ ======== \end{gathered}$ |
| Net earnings | $\$ 15,064$ | $\$ 14,228$ |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$. 39 | \$. 37 |
| This calculation is submitted in accordance S-K item 601(b)(11). | Regulatio |  | BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

1,000

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3-MOS } \\
& \text { JAN-03-1999 } \\
& \text { MAR-29-1998 } \\
& \text { 115, } 493 \\
& \text { 67,628 } \\
& \text { 582,466 } \\
& \text { 11, } 830 \\
& \text { 809, } 753 \\
& \text { 181, } 087 \\
& \text { 67,602 } \\
& \text { 1,004,007 } \\
& \text { 437, } 268 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 40, } 116 \\
& \text { 526, } 623 \\
& \text { 1,004,007 } \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 959, } 382 \\
& \text { 791,472 } \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 25,534 } \\
& \text { 10,470 } \\
& \text { 15, } 064 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 15,064 } \\
& \text {. } 39 \\
& .39
\end{aligned}
$$ BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

1,000

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3-MOS
        DEC-28-1997
            MAR-30-1997
                    70,897
                        21,413
                    567,895
                        9,900
        693,641
            68,516
            869,705
        351,610
            0
                                    0
                                    40,116
            477,979
869,705
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0
880, 846
724,508
0
0
0
24,123
9, 895
14,228
0
0
0
14,228
. 37
. 37

